

ERRATA in

Blevins, Juliette (2018). *Advances in Proto-Basque reconstruction with evidence for the Proto-Indo-European-Euskarian hypothesis*. London & New York: Routledge.

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> = 'change to'      ... = all text

**Part I, Part II (pp.1-212)**

p22. *gahar* > *gaar*

p29. \***gahu** 'night' > \***gahu** 'cover, shroud'

p29. *gau* > *gau* 'night'

p34, Table 2.5 Delete: *eduúr-gesala* 'a thin cap of snow' (*gesal* 'mineral; thin crust')

p51. 'dark' > 'dark, black'

p87. \***mel** 'dark' > \***mel** 'dark, black' (x2)

p110. \*phégo > < \*Hégo

p117. \*gahu 'dark, darkness' > \***gahu** 'cover, veil, shroud'

p119 \*loho > \***loho**

p122. \*behe > \***behe**

p122. \*bihi > \***bihi**

p122. \*ha- > \***ha-**

p122. \*he- > \***he-**

p125. Replace [For example, B hego 'wing and apego (apeu) 'decoy' (used in bird-hunting) suggest \*phego,] with: [For example B *halak* 'oars, paddles' and *aphal* 'shelf', *ahur-phala* 'palm/flat of the hand' (ahur 'palm, face') suggest \***phal** 'flat']

p141. At least three > Only a few

p141, Table 7.9. Delete column with \*ietV 'intent, passion'

p141. \***hur** water > \***hur** 'water'

p146, Table 7.12. Delete: \*hondar 'under, at the bottom'/\*ndher 'under'

p159, Table 8.1. Move [NIL:641] to row ending in 'cowshed'

p161, (8.3). \*thiri > \*Hiru < \*\*thiru

p161. Delete: [An important word in this context is...appears to be archaic.]

p174, Table 8.3. borst > bortz

p175. I argue that many > I argue that some

p177, Table 8.5. 15 = % > 15 = 17.5 %

p177, Table 8.5. *az/azkal* > *az/azkal*

p178. about 15% > about 17%

p185, Table 9.1. \***hastur** > \***hasthur**

p186, Table 9.2. \*ho-s 'sound' > \*ho-s 'mouth-NMZ; sound'

p187. (9.1) \*(s)teg<sup>h</sup>- > \*steg<sup>h</sup>-

p194. PB forms with \*m > PB forms with final \*m

p195. \*r was limited to post-vocalic position > \*r was limited to non-initial position

p198. not be the case. PAN > not be the case. Proto-Austronesian (PAN)

p209. Delete entire section, from "If..." to end of paragraph: [If this mythical connection were isolated, it might be attributed... Proto-Basque\*phega-so 'winged'.]

p211, fn.5. /TreT- > /TRÉT-

## Appendix

### A. LOANS, NEOLOGISMS & INNOVATIONS: TO BE DELETED

Some loans and neologisms were overlooked, as detailed below. None of these errors compromise specific proposals regarding the Proto-Basque phonological system detailed in Part I, the sound correspondences between Proto-Basque and Proto-Indo-European listed in Table 7.1, or the the general hypothesis argued for in Part II of the volume, that Proto-Basque and Proto-Indo-European are distantly related.

- p233. B *mentu* 'judgement, understanding' (loan? Cf. Lat. *mentium* 'thought gen.pl')  
[does not affect reconstruction of **\*ben<sup>2</sup>**]
- p243. B *idatzi* (neologism)  
[does not affect reconstruction of **\*da, \*dai, \*dal**]
- p248. B *sedel* (loan; var. of B *sendel* 'thread-like pus' < Sp. *sendal* 'sendal')  
[does not affect reconstruction of **\*del(h)**]
- p293. B *jet* (loan? Cf. Gascon (habé lou) *yet*, Fr. *jeter*)  
[Delete full entry for **\*iethV** 'intent, passion']
- p285. B *arkhatz* (neologism)  
Also delete associated note "It is interesting that...their current homeland."  
[does not affect reconstruction of **\*khar<sup>1</sup>**]
- p296. B *arkhatz* (neologism)  
[does not affect reconstruction of **\*khar-s, \*khar<sup>1</sup>**]
- p301. B *hirikoe* (< *hiru* 'three' + *ikoe* 'groove, furrow', calque/neologism)  
Replace with B *ikoe* 'groove, furrow' (< **\*hi-khoi, \*hi-** COLLECTIVE);  
[does not affect reconstruction of **\*khoi**]
- p319. **\*mukhu** 'abundant'  
[B *mukhuru* possible Rom. loan; Cf. Lat. *mucus* ]
- p328. *oixan* (*oihan*) 'forest, woods' (*oixan* is innovative).
- p334. B *apego* (*apeu*) 'decoy, bird call' (probably loan, cf. Gascon *apèu* 'decoy, bird call')  
[requires change of **\*phega, \*phego** to **\*Hega, \*Hego**, \*H = {\*ph, \*th, \*kh, \*h} ]
- p343. B *sedel* (var. of B *sendel* 'thread-like pus', < Sp. *sendal* 'sendal, rich silk material')  
[does not affect reconstruction of **\*sa, \*sa-s**]
- p379. **\*thiri** 'three'  
[delete full entry; B *hirikoe* < *hiru* + *ikoe*; B *txiri* may be from Lat. *serieu* ]

B. CORRECTIONS IN RECONSTRUCTIONS [... indicates identical lemma] Some Proto-Basque reconstructions were glossed incorrectly, as detailed below. None of these errors compromise specific proposals regarding the Proto-Basque phonological system detailed in Part I, the sound correspondences between Proto-Basque and Proto-Indo-European listed in Table 7.1, or the the general hypothesis argued for in Part II of the volume, that Proto-Basque and Proto-Indo-European are distantly related.

p.239. **\*bi-sthV** 'two states'

...  
Delete all.

p.247-48. **\*dekhi-s-o** 'instrument for taking, right hand, hand'

...  
PB meaning revised to include 'right hand'

p252-53. **\*duhur**

Delete: *-duur* 'earth, ground' in *eduúr-gesala* 'a thin cap of snow' [OEH *gesal*];  
Form *eduúr* is typo in original source.

p258. **\*eus** 'hold, grab; maintain, uphold, sustain' [replaces **\*eusi**]

B *eutsi* 'hold, take, grab, cling; maintain, uphold' < **\*eus-i** (**\*-i** PTCP)

...  
Reconstruction of unsuffixed (non-participle) root.

p287. **\*ho<sup>1</sup>** 'mouth' see also **\*ho-s**

...  
PB meaning revised from 'sound, make a sound' to 'mouth'.

p287-88. **\*ho<sup>2</sup>** 'crush, grind; weave'

...  
PB meaning revised to include 'crush, grind'.

p299. **\*kher** 'horn; twisted, bent, curved, not straight (as a horn)'

...  
PB meaning revised to include 'horn'; secondary meaning 'bad,evil' deleted.

p316-17. **\*mel** 'dark; black'

...  
PB meaning revised to include 'black'.

p.362. **\*(s)thaga** 'stick, pole'

....  
PIE **\*steg<sup>1</sup>**- 'pole, stick' [W:87]

PB meaning simplified to exclude 'to stick, pointed'. Comparison is with PIE noun, not verb.

p371. **\*(s)thu** 'to be upright, standing, straight'

...  
PB meaning revised to include 'straight'.